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RIMINI STREET, INC. and SETH RAVIN

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF NEVADA

ORACLE USA, INC., a Colorado corporation;
ORACLE AMERICA, INC. a Delaware
corporation; and ORACLE INTERNATIONAL
CORPORATION, a California corporation,

Plaintiffs,

v.

RIMINI STREET, INC., a Nevada corporation;
SETH RAVIN, an individual,

Defendants.

Case No. 2:10-cv-0106-LRH-PAL

**DEFENDANT RIMINI
STREET INC.'S FIRST
AMENDED ANSWER TO
ORACLE'S FIRST AMENDED
COMPLAINT AND FIRST
AMENDED COUNTERCLAIM**

Defendant Rimini Street Inc. (“Rimini Street”) for its Answer and Counterclaim against Plaintiffs Oracle USA, Inc. (“Oracle USA”), Oracle America, Inc. (“Oracle America”), and Oracle International Corporation (“OIC”) (together “Oracle” or “Plaintiffs”) allege as follows based on its personal knowledge as for itself, and on information and belief as to the acts of others:

I. FACTUAL BACKGROUND

1. “We believe we should be the ones to support our customers, If you’re a third-party support provider offering multivendor support, we’re coming, we’re coming.” (Juergen Rottler, Oracle’s Executive Vice President of Global Customer Services, threatening third-party support vendors that compete with Oracle).¹ Oracle made this public threat just one day after filing its Complaint against Rimini Street.

A. Rimini Street Vehemently Denies Oracle’s Knowingly False Accusations.

2. Oracle maliciously alleges that Rimini Street’s business is an “illegal business model,” an “illegal scheme,” and that there has been “massive theft of Oracle’s software and related support materials by Rimini Street.” These accusations are false, and Rimini Street vehemently denies them.

3. Rimini Street’s business processes and procedures are entirely legal, and Rimini Street has not committed “massive theft,” or any theft at all. Rimini Street is authorized by every one of its clients to perform work on their behalf, and, as a matter of process and procedure, has delivered Oracle Software and Support Materials² only to clients who were entitled to them and only within the scope of that client’s entitlement.

4. Far from Oracle’s “massive theft” allegation, Rimini Street has implemented extraordinary processes and procedures to assure the proper use of Oracle’s intellectual property. For example, Rimini Street performs a unique download of Oracle Software and Support Materials on behalf of each client that authorizes and requests such service. Rimini Street maintains downloaded material only on behalf of the client for whom the download was performed. And, as a

¹ Richard Adhikari, *Oracle Puts Third-Party Support in Crosshairs*, E-COMMERCE TIMES, Jan. 28, 2010, <http://www.ecommercetimes.com/story/69217.html> (last visited Mar. 1, 2010).

² Oracle software applications, updates, bug fixes, patches, across the entire PeopleSoft, JD Edwards and Siebel families of software products are referred to throughout as “Oracle Software and Support Materials.”

1 matter of process and procedure, each client is assigned a separate data “silo” where Oracle Software
2 and Support Materials for only that client are maintained. Rimini Street does not co-mingle the
3 independent downloads of clients.

4 5. With respect to Oracle’s complaint about Rimini Street possessing copies of
5 Oracle customer licensed software, Oracle customers authorize Rimini Street to possess and use such
6 copies. Not only is possessing and using the copies legal, it is an industry standard for third party
7 vendors like IBM, AT&T, Accenture, CedarCrestone, and countless others who work with the same
8 Oracle customer licensed software. Oracle is well aware of Rimini Street’s authorized possession
9 and usage of customer licensed software because Oracle itself delivered the software to Rimini
10 Street for hundreds of its customers.

11 6. Oracle is fully aware of Rimini Street’s processes and procedures. If Oracle
12 had genuine concerns about Rimini Street’s use of its intellectual property, Oracle could have
13 accepted Rimini Street’s numerous offers since September 2005 to openly and transparently review
14 and discuss Rimini Street processes and procedures, or Oracle could have even accepted Rimini
15 Street’s invitation to review internal materials and Rimini Street’s invitation to have a third-party
16 independent auditor review Rimini Street’s compliance with its processes and procedures.

17 7. Instead, Oracle chose to ignore the fact that Rimini Street’s processes and
18 procedures are legal and supported by industry-leading practices. Oracle initiated this baseless
19 litigation as another anticompetitive tactic to try and slow Rimini Street’s fast-paced growth and
20 protect Oracle’s dominant 95% market share and monopoly-like 92% gross profit margins on the
21 after-market support of its products.³

22 8. Rimini Street will aggressively defend against this baseless litigation and has
23 counterclaimed herein so as to end Oracle’s five year campaign of illegal anticompetitive tactics
24 against Rimini Street and to hold Oracle accountable for its actions, related costs and damages.

25 **B. Oracle Prefers Competition in the Courtroom Rather than the Marketplace.**

26 9. Oracle is the world’s largest enterprise software company. Rimini Street
27 provides after-market support services for enterprise software applications—including software

28 ³ See Thomas Wailgum, *ERP Support Drama: How Far Will Oracle Go to Protect Its Golden Egg?*, CIO MAGAZINE,
Feb. 24, 2010, <http://www.cio.com/article/554113/> (last visited Mar. 2, 2010).

1 applications licensed by Oracle.

2 10. Rimini Street is Oracle's fastest-growing competitor for the after-market
3 support business of Oracle's Siebel, PeopleSoft and JD Edwards enterprise software products.
4 Hundreds of Fortune 500, mid market, small and public sector organizations around the world have
5 already made the switch to Rimini Street's innovative, award-winning and highly-praised support
6 model. Rimini Street has been forecasting significant continued year-over-year growth based on
7 sales pipeline data.

8 11. Rimini Street's success and growing industry acceptance as a proven
9 alternative to Oracle's much more expensive after-market support offerings is now threatening
10 Oracle's market control and pricing power. In response, Oracle has now turned to the courtroom
11 instead of choosing to compete in an open and fair market. Oracle's strategy is to use this calculated
12 litigation to protect its share of the after-market support business for Oracle software products and
13 preserve or increase its profit margin on those services.

14 12. With a staggering \$800 million in quarterly losses in its core businesses,⁴
15 Oracle's power, profits and financial strength can only be maintained if it can continue coercing its
16 customers into paying exorbitant annual fees for after-market support of its products.

17 **C. Rimini Street is Oracle's Primary Competition for After-Market Support.**

18 13. In 2009, Rimini Street saw growth of more than 270% in year-over-year
19 revenue, more than doubled its global client base to nearly 300, added substantial new international
20 clients, accumulated nearly \$150 million in sales backlog, and more than doubled its global
21 workforce to 160 professionals. Rimini Street achieved a 95% annual client renewal rate and more
22 than a 99% client satisfaction rating.

23 14. One reason Oracle's support customers switch to Rimini Street support is a
24 50% annual fee savings. Rimini Street is able to spend more money on each support client and offer
25 lower fees by simply eliminating the excessive profits Oracle demands from its support customers.
26 Also, due to Rimini Street's dramatically different support model that includes no required upgrades
27 or updates for a minimum of ten years, Rimini Street clients can achieve a total operating cost

28 ⁴ *Id.*

1 savings up to 90% over a decade compared to Oracle's support model.

2 15. In addition to significant savings, Rimini Street's different support model
3 provides clients with "concierge" level, ultra-responsive service. Unlike Oracle's generic call center
4 approach, Rimini Street assigns each client a named, highly experienced Primary Support Engineer.
5 Support services are available 24x7x365 with guaranteed 30 minute response time anywhere in the
6 world and 90% guaranteed live call answering during the day. Rimini Street's track-record of
7 meeting these service level commitments and providing excellent service is well documented by
8 leading industry analysts who work with Rimini Street clients, media interviews with Rimini Street
9 clients, client side-by-side live service comparisons, client satisfaction surveys, and hundreds of
10 client reference calls made by Rimini Street prospects.

11 16. Rimini Street's different support model also includes many innovative
12 services at no additional charge that go beyond the features of Oracle's standard support. The
13 additional Rimini Street services include performance support, interoperability support, and support
14 for application customizations. The inclusion of these services represents significant cost savings for
15 Rimini Street clients compared to the additional consulting fees Oracle would generally charge its
16 customers for similar services.

17 17. Another benefit for Oracle clients who switch to Rimini Street support is a
18 more robust and timely tax, legal and regulatory service spanning up to 190 countries for PeopleSoft
19 and JD Edwards products. Rimini Street's tax, legal and regulatory update design and development
20 operation is led by veteran tax specialists, attorneys, executives, and engineers who bring a blend of
21 international tax, legal and regulatory expertise. As part of Rimini Street's commitment to the
22 highest quality deliverables, Rimini Street's tax, legal and regulatory development process has been
23 audited from scoping to delivery for Sarbanes Oxley 404 process compliance by a Big Four
24 accounting firm.

25 18. Rimini Street has already delivered more than 5,000 high-quality tax, legal
26 and regulatory updates to its clients over the years, and is currently responsible for the accurate
27 processing of billions of dollars in transactions a month. Further, Rimini Street has delivered every
28 one of its tax, legal and regulatory updates to clients ahead of Oracle's planned delivery date for its

1 equivalent updates since the inception of the company. Rimini Street clients praise the quality,
2 comprehensiveness and timely delivery of Rimini Street's tax, legal and regulatory updates in media
3 interviews, client references for prospects, and press materials.

4 19. Rimini Street respects the intellectual property rights of Oracle. As detailed
5 herein, Rimini Street takes extraordinary efforts, in both process and procedure, to ensure that
6 Oracle's intellectual property rights are respected by Rimini Street employees working with Oracle
7 Software and Support Materials.

8 **D. Oracle has a Long History of Trying to Stifle Rimini Street Competition.**

9 20. The present lawsuit is only Oracle's latest effort to stifle the competitive threat
10 posed by Rimini Street.

11 21. Rimini Street began operations in September 2005, offering a competitive
12 after-market support offering for Siebel Systems software products.

13 22. At about the same time Rimini Street began operations, Oracle Corporation
14 announced that it intended to acquire Siebel Systems. Oracle completed the acquisition of Siebel
15 Systems shortly thereafter.

16 23. Rimini Street added support offerings for Oracle's PeopleSoft products in
17 April 2006 and Oracle's JD Edwards products in September 2006.

18 24. Since shortly after Rimini Street's inception, Oracle began a systematic
19 campaign to disrupt and halt Rimini Street's business. Initially, Oracle's efforts consisted of
20 numerous hostile letters, some of which were published in the media as early as 2005 as examples of
21 how Oracle was trying to forestall after-market competition from a just-launched Rimini Street.

22 25. Over the years, Rimini Street responded to each Oracle letter, explained the
23 appropriateness of Rimini Street's practices and procedures, and repeatedly offered to meet and
24 discuss any questions or concerns Oracle might have about Rimini Street's processes and
25 procedures.

26 26. As Rimini Street's success grew, so did Oracle's determination and efforts to
27 disrupt Rimini Street's growth. Since the inception of the company, Rimini Street used automated
28 download tools to help its clients identify and take delivery of the large volume of Oracle Software

1 and Support Materials they paid for and were entitled to possess and use (potentially tens of
2 thousand of files for a single customer). Using such automated tools was necessary because Oracle
3 refused to help its customers identify and take delivery of such large volumes of materials.

4 27. In June 2007, Oracle attempted to intentionally interfere with Rimini Street's
5 authorized client downloads by changing its website terms and conditions to no longer allow use of
6 such automated download tools. Rimini Street wrote Oracle when it became aware of the change,
7 warning that Rimini Street believed Oracle's actions were not only anti-competitive against Rimini
8 Street, but also constituted a breach of its license agreements with Oracle clients that have
9 protections against reductions in service rights resulting from changes by Oracle in support terms
10 and conditions. As such, the reductions in service rights were not enforceable.

11 28. Oracle's efforts escalated in December 2008 when Oracle began interfering
12 with Rimini Street's performance of an authorized download for a large client switching from Oracle
13 to Rimini Street support by blocking Rimini Street access to the Oracle support websites. After
14 correspondence from both the client and Rimini Street demanding Oracle cease and desist its access-
15 blocking tactics, Oracle stopped the interference.

16 29. At this point, as a good-faith attempt at conflict reduction with Oracle, Rimini
17 Street unilaterally agreed to cease using automated download tools in January 2009 and notified
18 Oracle's representatives of this decision in early February 2009.

19 30. Further, to prevent Oracle's anti-competitive actions from occurring in the
20 future, Rimini Street asked for and was finally granted a call with Oracle representatives in early
21 February 2009. On the call, Rimini Street offered to share Rimini Street internal information with
22 Oracle and/or to work out an agreement that would utilize an independent third party auditor
23 reporting back to both parties to confirm Rimini Street's compliance with its standard processes and
24 procedures. Oracle never responded to any of Rimini Street's proposals.

25 **E. Oracle Ignores Truth, Turns to False Allegations**

26 31. Ignoring Rimini Street's open invitation to view internal information, engage
27 a third party auditor, or even hold additional dialogue, Oracle filed this baseless lawsuit in an attempt
28 to disrupt Rimini Street's growth and damage Rimini Street's business through false statements and

1 disparagement.

2 32. For example, Oracle maliciously casts Rimini Street as a “sham” company
3 that steals Oracle Software and Support Materials and resells them at half the price Oracle charges.
4 Oracle further disparages Rimini Street’s business by branding it an “illegal business model” and
5 “illegal scheme.” Similarly, Oracle falsely states that there has been “massive theft of Oracle’s
6 software and related support materials by Rimini Street.” As Oracle is well aware, these
7 characterizations of Rimini Street’s business are not only completely false, but they could not be
8 further from the truth.

9 33. Rimini Street has informed Oracle that, as a matter of process and procedure,
10 Rimini Street’s clients are only delivered the Oracle Software and Support Materials to which they
11 are legally entitled. In fact, Rimini Street performs a unique download of Oracle Software and
12 Support Materials from Oracle’s web sites on behalf of each of its clients who: (a) requests and
13 authorizes Rimini Street to download from Oracle on their behalf a unique set of Oracle Software
14 and Support Materials the customer is entitled to use based on their licensed products and Oracle
15 Annual Support product coverage; and (b) represents they are presently an Oracle Annual Support
16 customer whose Oracle Annual Support period has not expired.

17 34. Oracle is further aware that each of Rimini Street’s clients has a unique data
18 “silo” for storing clients’ Oracle Software and Support Materials. Therefore, the clients’ Oracle
19 Software and Support Materials are not physically co-mingled together. Despite its awareness of
20 Rimini Street’s processes and procedures, Oracle states that Rimini Street has “stockpile[d] a
21 library” of Oracle’s intellectual property “to support its present and prospective customers.” Such a
22 “library” has never existed at Rimini Street, and Oracle is aware of that fact and could easily have
23 confirmed it by simply accepting Rimini Street’s offer of third party verification.

24 35. If Oracle really had genuine concerns about the use of its intellectual property
25 and its aims were to simply find the truth and to protect its intellectual property, Oracle has had
26 unlimited opportunities over nearly five years to dialogue and work directly with Rimini Street per
27 the numerous open invitations extended in Rimini Street letters to Oracle. But, as the facts
28 demonstrate, that is not Oracle’s objective. Instead, Oracle’s goal is to forestall after-market product

1 thieves carrying out a “corrupt” and “illegal business model.”

2 45. On information and belief, defamatory statements have been published and
3 republished by Oracle and its agents to members of the media and analyst community, Rimini
4 Street’s customers and potential customers, as well as to the public at large. For example, Oracle
5 spokesperson Deborah Hellinger publically accused Rimini Street and Mr. Ravin on March 29, 2010
6 of engaging in “massive theft” of Oracle’s intellectual property. These statements were widely
7 published in the media. See, John Letzing, *Upstart fires back at Oracle in legal battle*,
8 MarketWatch, Mar. 29, 2010, [http://www.marketwatch.com/story/upstart-fires-back-at-oracle-in-](http://www.marketwatch.com/story/upstart-fires-back-at-oracle-in-legal-battle-2010-03-29)
9 [legal-battle-2010-03-29](http://www.marketwatch.com/story/upstart-fires-back-at-oracle-in-legal-battle-2010-03-29) (“A spokeswoman for Oracle, Deborah Hellinger, said in a statement
10 Monday that Oracle is ‘committed to customer choice and vigorous competition, but draws the line
11 with any company, big or small, that steals its intellectual property.’ In reference to Rimini Street
12 Chief Executive Seth Ravin, Hellinger added: ‘The massive theft that Rimini and Mr. Ravin engaged
13 in is not healthy competition.’”); Chris Kanaracus, *Rimini Street files countersuit against Oracle*,
14 Bloomberg Businessweek, Mar. 29, 2010, [http://www.businessweek.com/idg/2010-03-29/rimini-](http://www.businessweek.com/idg/2010-03-29/rimini-street-files-countersuit-against-oracle.html)
15 [street-files-countersuit-against-oracle.html](http://www.businessweek.com/idg/2010-03-29/rimini-street-files-countersuit-against-oracle.html)).

16 46. On information and belief, in approximately March of 2009, an Oracle
17 representative contacted a senior analyst, Pat Phelan, for an influential analyst firm, Gartner
18 Research, and made statements insinuating that Rimini Street’s business practices were illegal,
19 including its practices employed when providing maintenance and support for Oracle-branded
20 software. Similar allegations of illegality were made to other analysts, analyst firms and members of
21 the media, reflecting an attempt by Oracle to severely tarnish Rimini Street’s standing in the
22 industry. On information and belief, Rimini Street expects discovery will illuminate a pattern of
23 similar defamatory communications by Oracle representatives.

24 47. Oracle’s false and disparaging statements were intended to harm Rimini
25 Street’s standing in the business community and, ultimately, to hinder Rimini Street’s ability to
26 conduct and grow its business.

27 48. Oracle published its disparaging statements about Rimini Street’s business
28 maliciously, knowing such statements are false or with reckless disregard to their falsity.

1 49. Dating back to the launch of Rimini Street in 2005, Oracle and Rimini Street
2 have had a long history of communications. Given these interactions, Oracle is well aware that
3 Rimini Street's business practices are not illegal as Oracle has alleged and published.

4 50. And, Oracle has had no basis to believe in this stated illegality of Rimini
5 Street's business practices. Oracle attempts to equate Rimini Street's business with that of
6 TomorrowNow, an unrelated and different third-party support vendor owned by SAP AG, another
7 vendor of enterprise software. Oracle filed suit against TomorrowNow and SAP AG in 2007.
8 Although Oracle's present Complaint against Rimini Street is highly similar to Oracle's Complaint
9 against SAP AG, et al., in Case No. 07-CV-1658 in the Northern District of California, Oracle is
10 well aware of the significant differences between Rimini Street's practices and procedures and those
11 of SAP's TomorrowNow. For instance, Rimini Street does not have or make available a "single
12 repository" of downloaded Oracle Software and Support Materials as Oracle states. Nor does Rimini
13 Street mixed or consolidated Oracle Software and Support Materials such that unique downloads for
14 one client are co-mingled with unique downloads from other clients, and support materials are not
15 indiscriminately downloaded and stored for general use.

16 51. Oracle is further aware that Rimini Street performs a unique download of
17 Oracle Software and Support Materials on behalf of each client that requests such service. Each
18 client (authorizing Rimini Street to act on client's behalf) warrants to Rimini Street that it has the
19 rights to access Oracle's support web sites and take possession of the requested Oracle Software and
20 Support Materials. Rimini Street then maintains downloaded material only on behalf of the client for
21 whom the download was performed. To safeguard against improper use of downloaded materials, as
22 a matter of process and procedure, each client is assigned a separate data "silo" where Oracle
23 Software and Support Materials for that client are maintained, and Rimini Street does not co-mingle
24 the independent downloads of clients.

25 52. Rimini Street delivers to each client only the software and support material
26 that each client is entitled to receive, which often are quite voluminous and can consist of thousands
27 or even tens of thousands of materials.

28 53. Oracle is further aware that Rimini Street has consistently released its own

1 independently-created regulatory and tax updates *before* the release date of Oracle's equivalent
2 update, forestalling any arguments that Rimini Street copied Oracle's updates.

3 54. Finally, Oracle cannot truthfully claim that Rimini Street is not authorized to
4 possess copies of Oracle's software. First, every Rimini Street client contract authorizes Rimini
5 Street to possess or access copies of the client's licensed software. Second, as Oracle is well aware,
6 it is common industry practice by other third party consulting vendors such as IBM, AT&T,
7 Accenture, Navisite, WTS, CedarCrestone, and virtually every other hosting service provider to
8 possess and work with copies of their client's licensed software products. Third, until recently
9 Oracle *itself* directly mailed or made available to Rimini Street through authorized downloads, as an
10 authorized agent of Oracle's licensees, copies of the clients' licensed Oracle software. Oracle and
11 Rimini Street personnel worked closely together over the years in the software order-to-ship process
12 for hundreds of clients. Here again, Oracle had full knowledge that Rimini Street's actions were
13 authorized by Oracle's customers. Far from acting as "fraudulent thieves," Rimini Street has acted
14 legally, openly (and often with Oracle's full cooperation), and in accordance with the agreements
15 held by Rimini Street's clients.

16 55. Oracle is aware of the falsity of its statements because it was directly
17 informed by Rimini Street of the true facts. Further, Rimini Street offered to allow Oracle to employ
18 a neutral third party to audit Rimini Street's compliance with its processes and procedures. Instead
19 of undertaking this reasonable confirmatory exercise, Oracle purposely and recklessly made the
20 above-identified false and disparaging statements regarding Rimini Street.

21 56. Rimini Street has been damaged by Oracle's conduct as complained of herein,
22 in an amount to be determined at trial. On information and belief, Oracle's false and disparaging
23 statements regarding Rimini Street's business have directly led to economic loss on the part of
24 Rimini Street through specific loss of sales, as well as a general decline in the growth of Rimini
25 Street's business.

26 **COUNT TWO—DECLARATION OF UNENFORCEABILITY FOR COPYRIGHT MISUSE**
27 **(DISMISSED BY THE COURT'S ORDER OF OCTOBER 29, 2010)**

28 57. The Court's Order of October 29, 2010 granted Oracle's motion to dismiss

1 Rimini Street's copyright misuse claim. *See* Doc. No. 111 at 6-8.

2 **COUNT THREE—UNFAIR COMPETITION—CAL. BUS. & PROF. CODE § 17200**

3 58. Rimini Street repeats and incorporates by reference the averments set forth in
4 Paragraphs 1–56 as though fully set forth herein.

5 59. Oracle has engaged in fraudulent business acts or practices by false and
6 misleading statements.

7 60. As evidence of Oracle's fraudulent business practices, on information and
8 belief, Oracle caused false and disparaging allegations to be published and republished by Oracle
9 and its agents to members of the media and analyst community, Rimini Street's customers and
10 potential customers, as well as to the public at large. These allegations were made with Plaintiffs'
11 intent to, and are likely to, deceive members of the public.

12 61. Oracle has also employed unlawful and/or fraudulent business practices in its
13 dealings with industry analysts, reporters and Rimini Street's customers and potential customers.
14 For example, Oracle has provided false and misleading information about Rimini Street to customers
15 with which Rimini Street had established a potential business relationship.

16 62. The acts and conduct of Oracle constitute fraudulent conduct as defined by
17 California Bus. & Prof. Code §§ 17200, *et seq.*

18 63. As a result of Oracle's actions, Rimini Street has suffered irreparable injury,
19 and Rimini Street's standing in the business community has been harmed. Unless Oracle is enjoined,
20 Rimini Street will continue to suffer irreparable harm and Oracle's conduct will continue to harm
21 Rimini Street's standing in the business community, and ultimately hinder Rimini Street's ability to
22 conduct and grow its business.

23 64. Oracle should be compelled to disgorge and/or restore any and all revenues,
24 earnings, profits, compensation, and benefits they may have obtained in violation of California
25 Business & Professions Code § 17200 *et seq.*, including, but not limited to, returning any revenue
26 earned as a proximate result of the unlawful publication of the deceptive statements made to the
27 public.
28

RIMINI STREET'S ANSWER

Rimini Street hereby answers Oracle USA Inc. and Oracle International Corporation's Complaint for Damages and Injunctive Relief ("Complaint") as follows:

I. JURISDICTION

1. Rimini Street admits that this action has been characterized by Oracle as an action arising under Federal Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. §§ 101 *et seq.*, and the Computer Fraud and Abuse Act 18 U.S.C. §§ 1030 *et seq.* Rimini Street admits that this Court has subject matter jurisdiction over certain actions pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1030(g), 28 U.S.C. § 1331, and 28 U.S.C. § 1338. Rimini Street denies, however, that Plaintiffs' Complaint sets forth any meritorious cause of action from which Plaintiffs could recover its requested injunctive relief or damages.

2. Rimini Street admits that this Court has supplemental subject matter jurisdiction over pendent state law claims under 28 U.S.C. § 1367. Rimini Street denies, however, that Plaintiffs' Complaint sets forth any meritorious cause of action from which Plaintiffs could recover its requested injunctive relief or damages.

3. Rimini Street admits that this Court has original subject matter jurisdiction over state law claims under 28 U.S.C. § 1332 where the matter in controversy exceeds the sum value of \$75,000, and there is complete diversity between the Plaintiffs and Defendants. Rimini Street denies, however, that Plaintiffs' Complaint sets forth any meritorious cause of action from which Plaintiffs could recover its requested injunctive relief or damages.

II. INTRODUCTION

4. Rimini Street admits that Paragraph 4 contains partial quotations Plaintiffs claim are attributed to Seth Ravin, however the date, source, and context of the quotations are not identified, therefore Rimini Street denies the allegations of Paragraph 4.

5. Rimini Street admits that it provides support to companies that license certain of Plaintiffs' enterprise software applications, including Plaintiffs' PeopleSoft, J.D. Edwards ("JDE") and Siebel-branded software. Rimini Street denies the remaining allegations against it, including Plaintiffs' statements regarding Rimini Street's business, in Paragraph 5.

6. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 6.

1 7. Rimini Street admits that Paragraph 7 contains partial quotations Plaintiffs
2 claim are attributed to Seth Ravin, however the date, source, and context of the quotations are not
3 identified, and therefore Rimini Street denies the allegations of Paragraph 7.

4 8. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 8.

5 9. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 9.

6 10. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in the first two sentences of
7 Paragraph 10. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an opinion as to
8 the veracity of the remaining allegations set forth in Paragraph 10 and therefore denies the same.

9 11. Rimini Street admits that Mr. Ravin and Mr. Nelson sold TomorrowNow to
10 SAP and that Mr. Ravin founded Rimini Street. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or
11 knowledge to form an opinion as to the veracity of the remaining allegations set forth in Paragraph
12 11 and therefore denies the same.

13 12. Rimini Street admits that Paragraph 12 contains partial quotations Plaintiffs
14 claim are attributed to Seth Ravin, however the date, source, and context of the quotations are not
15 identified, therefore Rimini Street denies the allegations of Paragraph 12.

16 13. Rimini Street admits that Paragraph 13 contains partial quotations Plaintiffs
17 claim are attributed to Rimini Street's marketing literature, however the date, source, and context of
18 the quotations are not identified, therefore Rimini Street denies the allegations of Paragraph 13.
19 Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge regarding updates from PeopleSoft and
20 TomorrowNow, Inc. to form an opinion as to the veracity of the remaining allegations set forth in
21 Paragraph 13 and therefore denies the same.

22 14. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 14.

23 **III. THE PARTIES**

24 15. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an
25 opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 15 and therefore denies the same.

26 16. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an
27 opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 16 and therefore denies the same.

28 17. Rimini Street admits that Seth Ravin is the founder, president and CEO of

1 Rimini Street, as well as a former President of Tomorrow Now. Rimini Street admits that Seth
2 Ravin is a resident of Nevada.

3 18. Rimini Street admits that Rimini Street, Inc. is a Nevada Corporation with its
4 principal place of business in Las Vegas, Nevada. Rimini Street admits that Seth Ravin founded
5 Rimini Street. Rimini Street denies the remaining allegations against it in Paragraph 18.

6 19. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an
7 opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 19 and therefore denies the same.

8 20. Rimini Street admits that Defendants are doing business in Nevada. Rimini
9 Street further admits that it is headquartered in this district and that Mr. Ravin resides in this district.
10 Rimini Street denies the remaining allegations against it in Paragraph 20.

11 21. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 21.

12 22. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 22.

13 **IV. VENUE**

14 23. Rimini Street does not contest venue in this matter.

15 **V. DIVISION ASSIGNMENT**

16 24. Rimini Street does not contest assignment to the Las Vegas division.

17 **VI. FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

18 25. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an
19 opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 25 and therefore denies the same.

20 26. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an
21 opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 26 and therefore denies the same.

22 27. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an
23 opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 27 and therefore denies the same.

24 28. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an
25 opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 28 and therefore denies the same.

26 29. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an
27 opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 29 and therefore denies the same.

28 30. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an

1 opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 30 and therefore denies the same.

2 31. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an
3 opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 31 and therefore denies the same.

4 32. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an
5 opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 32 and therefore denies the same.

6 33. Rimini Street admits revenue may be derived from the three activities
7 identified by Paragraph 33.

8 34. Rimini Street admits the allegations of Paragraph 34.

9 35. Rimini Street admits that it competes with Oracle by “providing low-cost
10 maintenance and support services to PeopleSoft, JDE and Siebel customers running assorted
11 versions of these software programs,” that it “can cut customer maintenance and support bills in half
12 and give customers a reprieve from software upgrade cycles,” that “customers can remain on older
13 versions of PeopleSoft, JDE or Siebel software rather than moving to later versions,” and that
14 “Rimini Street can provide fixes and updates and support older software for 10 years past its general
15 availability.” Rimini Street denies the remaining allegations against it in Paragraph 35.

16 36. Rimini Street admits to offering “customization fixes,” “tax and regulatory
17 updates, applications and repository fixes,” and “24/7 Support with Guaranteed 30 Minutes or less
18 Response.” Rimini Street admits to offering comprehensive support at “More Than 50% Annual
19 Savings.” Rimini Street denies the remaining allegations against it in Paragraph 36.

20 37. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 37.

21 38. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 38.

22 39. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an
23 opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 39 and therefore denies the same.

24 40. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an
25 opinion as to the veracity of the remaining allegations set forth in Paragraph 40 and therefore denies
26 the same.

27 41. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an
28 opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 41 and therefore denies the same.

1 42. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in the first sentence of
2 Paragraph 42. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an opinion as to
3 the veracity of the remaining allegations set forth in Paragraph 42 and therefore denies the same.

4 43. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in the first, third and fourth
5 sentences of Paragraph 43. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an
6 opinion as to the veracity of the remaining allegations set forth in Paragraph 43 and therefore denies
7 the same.

8 44. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 44.

9 45. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 45.

10 46. Rimini Street admits it downloaded, on behalf and as an agent of its
11 customers, materials from Oracle's Technical Support websites. Rimini Street denies the remaining
12 allegations against it in Paragraph 46.

13 47. Rimini Street denies that it has engaged in large-scale downloading that has
14 damaged Plaintiffs' servers. Rimini Street also denies that it "admitted that it has engaged in large-
15 scale downloading that has damaged Oracle's servers." Rimini Street is without sufficient
16 information or knowledge to form an opinion as to the veracity of the remaining allegations set forth
17 in Paragraph 47 and therefore denies the same.

18 48. Rimini Street admits that Paragraph 48 contains partial quotations Plaintiffs
19 claim are attributed to Rimini Street's lawyers, however the date, source, and context of the
20 quotations are not identified, therefore Rimini Street denies the allegations of Paragraph 48. Rimini
21 Street denies the remaining allegations against it in Paragraph 48.

22 49. Rimini Street admits that Paragraph 49 contains partial quotations Plaintiffs
23 claim are attributed to Mr. Ravin, however the date, source, and context of the quotations are not
24 identified, therefore Rimini Street denies the allegations of Paragraph 49. Rimini Street denies the
25 remaining allegations against it in Paragraph 49.

26 50. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an
27 opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 50 and therefore denies the same.

28 51. Rimini Street admits the allegations of Paragraph 51.

1 52. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an
2 opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 52 and therefore denies the same.

3 53. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 53.

4 54. Rimini Street admits Mr. Ravin signed contracts on behalf of Rimini Street.
5 Rimini Street denies the remaining allegations against it in Paragraph 54.

6 55. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in the first sentence of
7 Paragraph 55. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an opinion as to
8 the veracity of the remaining allegations set forth in Paragraph 55 and therefore denies the same.

9 56. Rimini Street admits the allegations of Paragraph 56.

10 57. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 57.

11 58. Rimini Street admits that, of its ten-member management team, seven list
12 prior employment experience with PeopleSoft, Siebel, or Oracle. Rimini Street denies the remaining
13 allegations against it in Paragraph 58.

14 59. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 59.

15 60. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 60.

16 61. Rimini Street admits that Plaintiffs claim numerous works that are protected
17 under the Federal Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. §§ 101 *et seq.* Rimini Street denies the remaining
18 allegations against it in Paragraph 61.

19 62. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 62

20 63. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 63.

21 64. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 64.

22 65. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 65.

23 66. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 66.

24 67. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 67.

25 68. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 68.

26 69. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 69.

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Oracle's First Claim for Relief

Copyright Infringement

70. Rimini Street repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference its responses to the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.

71. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 71 and therefore denies the same.

72. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 72 and therefore denies the same.

73. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 73 and therefore denies the same.

74. Rimini Street denies having infringed copyrights in Plaintiffs' software and support material. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an opinion as to the veracity of the remaining allegations set forth in Paragraph 74 and therefore denies the same.

75. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 75.

76. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 76.

77. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 77.

78. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 78.

79. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 79.

80. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 80.

81. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 81.

82. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 82.

Oracle's Second Claim for Relief

Violation of Computer Fraud and Abuse Act

(18 U.S.C. §§ 1030(a)(2)(C), (a)(4) & (a)(5))

83. Rimini Street repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference its responses to the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.

84. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 84 and therefore denies the same.

1 85. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 85.

2 86. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 86.

3 87. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 87.

4 88. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 88.

5 89. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 89.

6 90. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 90.

7 **Oracle's Third Claim for Relief**

8 **Computer Access and Fraud Act – Cal. Penal Code § 502**

9 91. Rimini Street repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference its responses to
10 the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.

11 92. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 92.

12 93. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 93.

13 94. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 94.

14 95. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 95.

15 96. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 96.

16 97. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 97.

17 98. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 98.

18 99. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 99.

19 **Oracle's Fourth Claim for Relief**

20 **Nevada Rev. Stat. 205.4765**

21 100. Rimini Street repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference its responses to
22 the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.

23 101. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 101.

24 102. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 102.

25 103. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 103.

26 104. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 104.

27 105. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 105.

28 106. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 106.

107. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 107.

108. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 108.

109. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 109.

Oracle's Fifth Claim for Relief

Breach of Contract

110. Rimini Street repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference its responses to the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.

111. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 111 and therefore denies the same.

112. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 112 and therefore denies the same.

113. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 113.

114. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 114.

Oracle's Sixth Claim for Relief

Inducing Breach of Contract

115. Rimini Street repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference its responses to the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.

116. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 116 and therefore denies the same.

117. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 117 and therefore denies the same.

118. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 118.

119. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 119.

120. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 120.

Oracle's Seventh Claim for Relief

Intentional Interference with Prospective Economic Advantage

121. Rimini Street repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference its responses to the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.

1 122. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an
2 opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 122 and therefore denies the same.

3 123. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 123.

4 124. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 124.

5 125. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 125.

6 126. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 126.

7 127. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 127.

8 128. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 128.

9 129. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 129.

10 130. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 130.

11 **Oracle's Eight Claim for Relief**

12 **Negligent Interference with Prospective Economic Advantage**

13 No answer is required for Paragraphs 131 to 139 because these paragraphs set forth
14 Oracle's Eight Claim for Relief, Negligent Interference with Prospective Economic Advantage,
15 which was dismissed in the Court's August 13, 2010 Order.

16 **Oracle's Ninth Claim for Relief**

17 **Unfair Competition – Cal Bus. & Prof. Code § 17200**

18 140. Rimini Street repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference its responses to
19 the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.

20 141. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 141.

21 142. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 142.

22 143. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 143.

23 144. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 144.

24 145. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 145.

25 146. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 146.

26 147. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 147.

27 148. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 148.

28 149. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 149.

150. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 150.

151. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 151.

152. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 152.

153. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 153.

Oracle's Tenth Claim for Relief

Trespass to Chattels

154. Rimini Street repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference its responses to the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.

155. Rimini Street is without sufficient information or knowledge to form an opinion as to the veracity of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 155 and therefore denies the same.

156. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 156.

157. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 157.

158. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 158.

159. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 159.

Oracle's Eleventh Claim for Relief

Unjust Enrichment/Restitution

160. Rimini Street repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference its responses to the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.

161. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 161.

162. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 162.

Oracle's Twelfth Claim for Relief

Unfair Practices – Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code §§ 17000, *et seq.*

163. Rimini Street repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference its responses to the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.

164. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 164.

165. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 165.

166. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 166.

Oracle's Thirteenth Claim for Relief

An Accounting

167. Rimini Street repeats, realleges, and incorporates by reference its responses to the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.

168. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 168.

169. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 169.

170. Rimini Street denies the allegations against it in Paragraph 170.

Prayer for Relief

Rimini Street denies that Plaintiffs are entitled to any relief in connection with the allegations of Plaintiffs' Complaint, including, without limitations, the allegations of Paragraphs A. through G of Plaintiffs' Prayer for Relief.

To the extent that any allegation contained in Plaintiffs' Complaint has not been specifically admitted herein, it is hereby denied. Rimini Street further denies any allegations that may be implied by or inferred from the headings of Plaintiffs' Complaint.

Affirmative Defenses

First Affirmative Defense

One or more of the copyrights that are allegedly infringed by Rimini Street are invalid for failure to comply with the requirements for copyrightable subject matter set forth in 17 U.S.C. § 102, including that no copyright protection is afforded to "any idea, procedure, process, system, method of operation, concept, principle, or discovery, regardless of the form in which it is described, explained, illustrated, or embodied."

Second Affirmative Defense

Rimini Street's use of Plaintiffs' copyrighted material, if any, is authorized under terms of license agreements held by Rimini Street and/or Rimini Street's licensed customers for whom Rimini Street acts as an agent.

Third Affirmative Defense

Plaintiffs consented to Rimini Street's use, if any, of Plaintiffs' copyrighted material. Oracle consented to Rimini Street's use of its copyrighted material by issuing Rimini Street, as a

1 designated “Oracle Technical Support Contact,” log-on credentials that enable access to support
2 materials through Oracle’s customer support web pages, and by providing copyrighted material
3 directly to Rimini Street on numerous occasions, as an authorized agent of Oracle’s licensees

4 **Fourth Affirmative Defense**

5 The Court’s Order of October 29, 2010 struck Rimini Street’s Fourth Affirmative Defense,
6 alleging copyright misuse. *See* Doc. No. 111 at 6-8.

7 **Fifth Affirmative Defense**

8 One or more of Plaintiffs’ claims for statutory damages and attorneys’ fees under 17 U.S.C. §
9 504 are barred because some, if not all, of Plaintiffs’ copyright registrations were not made within
10 three months after the first publication of the allegedly infringing works, as required by 17 U.S.C. §
11 412.

12 **Sixth Affirmative Defense**

13 Plaintiffs’ claims for copyright infringement are barred by implied license. Oracle’s
14 conduct, as well as the custom and practice of the community, gives rise to an implied license. For
15 example, Oracle granted Rimini Street access to the support materials, and Oracle itself directly
16 mailed Rimini Street copies of the software, as an authorized agent of Oracle’s licensees. These
17 exemplary actions in conjunction with the well-known and accepted practices of the software
18 industry provide Rimini Street an implied license to access and use Oracle’s copyrighted content.

19 **Seventh Affirmative Defense**

20 Plaintiffs’ claims for copyright infringement are barred by the doctrines of merger and
21 Scènes-à-faire. Given the limited number of ways that updates, fixes and other alleged derivative
22 works can be expressed, Plaintiffs’ claims for copyright infringement are barred for one or more
23 works and/or derivative works allegedly infringed by Rimini Street.

24 **Eighth Affirmative Defense**

25 Plaintiffs’ claims are barred in whole or in part by the applicable statutes of limitations.

26 **Ninth Affirmative Defense**

27 Plaintiffs’ claims are barred by the doctrines of laches, waiver and estoppel. Since the
28

1 inception of Rimini Street in September 2005, Plaintiffs and their predecessors have made
 2 allegations and threats against Rimini Street with regard to Rimini Street's provision of after-market
 3 support services for Oracle products in numerous direct correspondence to Rimini Street, in media
 4 interviews, in industry analyst discussions, and in discussions with prospective Rimini Street
 5 clients. Oracle even threatened litigation in some correspondence with Rimini Street and in its
 6 discussions with prospective Rimini Street clients. As set forth, *supra*, in the Factual Background
 7 and with respect to Rimini Street's Counterclaim for business disparagement and trade libel,
 8 Plaintiffs have been made well-aware of the business practices and procedures employed by Rimini
 9 Street. Plaintiffs are also well-aware of the longstanding and accepted industry practices and norms
 10 of other third party consulting venders.

11 **Tenth Affirmative Defense**

12 Any reproduction, display, derivation, publication or distribution of any valid copyright of
 13 the Plaintiffs by Rimini Street is a fair use protected by the provisions of 17 U.S.C. § 107.

14 **Eleventh Affirmative Defense**

15 Any copy, adaptation, lease, sale, or transfer of any work copyrighted by the Plaintiffs is
 16 protected by the provisions of 17 U.S.C. § 117.

17 **Twelfth Affirmative Defense**

18 Plaintiffs' claims for violations of the Computer Fraud and Abuse Act are barred based on
 19 agreements between Plaintiffs and their customers and/or former customers.

20 **Thirteenth Affirmative Defense**

21 Plaintiffs' claims for intentional interference with prospective economic advantage are barred
 22 because Rimini Street's actions were privileged because they were taken in a good faith effort to
 23 compete with the Plaintiffs and/or Rimini Street had an equal or superior interest in the subject
 24 matter of the prospective economic advantage.

25 **Fourteenth Affirmative Defense**

26 Plaintiffs' claims for intentional interference with prospective economic advantage are barred
 27 because Rimini Street's actions were reasonable steps to protect Rimini Street's own legal rights,
 28 including Rimini Street's own contractual rights and other intangible business interests.

Fifteenth Affirmative Defense

Plaintiffs' claim for trespass to chattels is barred because Plaintiffs implicitly consented to Rimini Street's conduct.

Sixteenth Affirmative Defense

Plaintiffs' claims for breach of contract, inducing breach of contract, intentional interference with prospective economic advantage, unfair competition, and an accounting are preempted by the Copyright Act.

Seventeenth Affirmative Defense

Rimini Street is not party to the asserted contracts, and thus cannot have breached them.

Eighteenth Affirmative Defense

Plaintiffs' claims for damages are barred because and to the extent that Plaintiffs failed to take reasonable steps to mitigate their alleged damages.

Rimini Street reserves the right to assert additional defenses as they become known through further investigation and discovery.

WHEREFORE, Rimini Street request that Plaintiffs' Complaint be dismissed in its entirety, with prejudice; that judgment be entered against Plaintiffs in connection with its Complaint; that judgment be entered in favor of Rimini Street; that the Court declare this case to be exceptional; that Rimini Street be awarded its costs and reasonable attorneys' fees incurred in connection with the defense of this action; and that Rimini Street be awarded such other and further relief as the Court deems appropriate.

Demand for Jury Trial

Pursuant to Rule 38(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Rimini Street hereby demands a jury trial on all issues so triable.

1 DATED: December 22, 2010

SHOOK, HARDY & BACON LLP

2 By: /s/ Robert H. Reckers
Robert H. Reckers, Esq.
3 Attorney for Defendants
Rimini Street, Inc. and Seth Ravin
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7

8 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

9
10 I hereby certify that on the 22nd day of December, 2010, I electronically filed the
11 foregoing document with the clerk of the court for the U.S. District Court, District of Nevada, using
12 the electronic case filing system. The electronic case filing system sent a “Notice of Electronic
13 Filing” to the attorneys of record who have consented in writing to accept this Notice as service of
14 this document by electronic means.

15 By: /s/ Robert H. Reckers
16 Robert H. Reckers, Esq.
17 Attorney for Defendants
Rimini Street, Inc. and Seth Ravin
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